

- 2 Psychoactive Revolution - 500 - 1789
 Availability of more consciousness changing substances
- 5 1888 Alcohol Tobacco Tea - Provide nearly 1/2 of Britains gross income
 "Drug tradition was the fiscal cornerstone of the modern state and the chief financial prop of European colonial empires."
- 10 Bible mentions wine 165 times
 Dutch were the best at distilling and trading liquor brandy, gin
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- 13 modernity - it was mass produced spirits and "fortified" wines that exacerbated drunkenness & alcoholism
 "What grows in the tobacco gardens" - beer wine - liquor
- 14 The Processing, increasing potency, heightens abuse,
- 15 Dutch were the first mass Tobacco Smokers
 17th Cent. Psychoactive Revolution dominated by Dutch (English)
- 16 Tobacco - The most universal new pleasure human beings have acquired
- 19 1/3 of world pop over 15 - pack per week for every living human.
 Tobacco Third most widely used drug #2 Alcohol
 Caffeine most widely used drug coffee tea cacao kola - most widely known words
- 27 Sugar - production of Sugar linked to psychoactive drugs in many ways
- 30 Sugar Sweetened Tobacco
 60%-70% of transplanted Slaves worked in Sugar

THE BIG 3 pg 31 THE LITTLE 3

- 31 Opium - Has Nutritionally valuable seeds & oil
- 37 Opium of the adulterated - Morphine pure - injectable
 37 - Injected Morphine free of gastric side effects
 much greater addiction probability
 Jules Verne wrote ode to Saint Morphine
- 39 Cannabis - flourishes from sea level to over 10,000 ft
- 40 India - first Cannabis Oriented Culture.
 All occasions - relieve boredom or fatigue - bring men to marco before they were bred.
- 41 Slaves to work drug crops paid for with drugs
- 43 Book - Self Concept Mezzarow said "Light up... and be somebody!"
- 44 Book Bandelone called it "The intensification of individuality"

- William McGlothlin - "Marihuana was transformed from a low class drug to a middle and upper class drug through the mediating role of the hippy movement." Quote
- 46 - Cannabis came to Pacific Islands - Fillet. Penn. Peace Corps Volunteers
- 50 The Dutch invented double powered Coca introduced it to access, set up modern processing in Amsterdam.
 50 1890's to 1920's big cocaine - cheap - period
- 52 Book Wholesale prices of cocaine were 1/4 in 1988 what they were in 1980 - The Reagan years - Pot Crackdown - became scarce expensive
- 53 The Globally Traded global drugs wine spirits tobacco coffee tea chocolate opium morphine cannabis coca, cocaine
- 55 got leaves lose potency
- 59 - Why did "soft drugs" triumph. - more congruent with the emerging capitalist order.
- 61 ECOSYSTEM may suffer most from psychoactive revolution.
 All drug crops - coffee & those converted to alcohol
 Illegality means no control over land torn up to plant new drug crops.
 Processing - huge damage
 but Tobacco Quickly depletes soil - 3 yrs
- 64 Planting drug crops - coffee tea tobacco - can supplant food crops
- 64 - only cacao, cannabis, opium have nutritional benefit? Coca?
- 64 Population - Psychoactive Revolution has killed some off
- E.O. Wilson called population - "The raging monster upon the land"
- 70 - Tobacco All Western vices introduced as medicines.
- *72 Picacco - Stillborn - Revived with breath of tobacco.
- Wine and beer were commonly used as vehicles for other plant drugs.
- 78 Amphetamine - Molecular Structure resembles adrenaline
 US military issued 180 million doses in WWII
- 86 - with medicine (pharmacy) is there an inherent conflict of interests (that justifies state control?) since they keep the patronage of the sick - or whomever - by making them feel
- 86 Legitimate pharmaceutical - Aim to confine drugs to better
 - in face of dope doctors, profiteering pharmacists, - manufacturer
- 91 Why drugs so in demand. People save face every thing they possess to acquire them. - That's the thing - Cannabis has 5% of the bang
 Book - not a medicine but is not like that! Not harmful & Not Addictive
 to normative every day

91 ~~Drugs~~ Drugs are Poisons

BOOK

91 Seeking Intoxication is Paradoxical - since it seemingly defies the logic of natural selection.

92 Desire to alter consciousness Private (well)
a) culturally - Animals in Captivity use more drugs than animals in the wild. Is civilization Captivity?

Book - Hartley History - Quote "There is no more profound way of understanding the course of history..."

92 The Pleasures including neurotransmitters are usually given out sparingly and only for some accomplishment that enhances survival or reproduction. Drugs trick that is Adapted Destroy But not Cannabis - Has its own separate pathway not connected to addiction or destruction - Must Not be Class ed is destructive & is best substitution. Can pull you away from others - from into meditation, Buddhism, Health food... Healthy Counterculture

93 Drugs as Coping Tool - Nurse study - caffeine - 1/3 suicides

96 - Proximity & Availability Do Matter / also personal values & Cultural values

97 Giveaway promotions - Drug history, of course, is replete with them.

98 Addicts consume hugely disproportionate share

98 - helps insulate against business cycle.

98 John W. Lloyd - companionship was the cause of Drug "drug" dissipation.
Cannabis - Have that Companionship / ideal evolution at its best - without any need for disruption.

- Drugs Social utility as well as Brain Reward

103 - Ruggerston Posthumously burned a guy Taking Opium Retards Ejaculation?

103 - Marijuana - Was picked as the champion of increased sexual pleasure

105 - Which drugs are complementary to each other
Tobacco & Cannabis highly complementary

106 Something about Drugs fires human initiative.

107 7 Billion year on drug abuse treatment.

109 - As weight gain figures show we can't stop ourselves from eating more junk that formerly was valuable
Ecocide - Can't be stopped either.

Book Section - Literary body do job Judges, Doctors - blat them on Behalf be Human Beings.
our Success responsible for early deaths

- evolved wants - combined w/ corporate ads - Defeat intellect and willpower.

Death garbage food is profitable at both ends tempt Treat Great profit
- Logical / Inevitable (Not as public health) but from s standpoint of profit max and full employment.

110 So drugs help grow the economy

Drugs which generate a lot more economic activity than Joy beans or washing machines.

111 Drug Dealers, Pornographers, Food Engineers - managed to plug into internal reward or regulatory systems that evolved under circumstances radically

Can be Dragons / what to do / Ans. Is to Inf. because the least dangerous are available and the most dangerous are taxed high low.

110 Thomas Morton quote on hyper materialism.
DRUGS AND THE MAKING OF THE MODERN WORLD

112 Escape from Commodity Hell - mass produced items are commodities in exchangeable - subject to harsh laws of commodity hell.
But Not Yet Cannabis

114 Duke The single most important person in the history of psychoactive commerce.

Cigarette was to tobacco as hypodermic was to opiates.
A Hugely powerful addiction - Even Emma Goldman - jailed - almost by her own hand.

117 - By 1900 Duke controlled 93% of cigarettes - most of other

124 Ammoniated Tobacco (Marlboro) free more nicotine for absorption into the lungs

125 Tobacco Co. on Plants Civilization - only plants with active pharmacological principles have been employed habitually by large populations over time - Walter Thompson

Nicotine - The Key - Then why smoke? - Get it another way!
1950 - Smokers paradise - Canaries Died (in the mine?) - Cancer destroyed this "innocent" picture. With pot we still have our innocent picture in our central and history. It can be destroyed by disease - commercialism?

BOOK
White Coated Messengers of Malignant doom - by Richard D. L. and John W. Harvard University Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England.
127 Huge Tobacco disinformation program set up. Worked in last term 1950s and 60s by disease - Does it help you get deeper?

130 @ 100 million deaths in wars of 20th Century

135 Opium of the People - Traditionally drugs have had great role in acquiring pacifying and fleeing workers - great advantage to elites - CANNABIS maybe NOT fit
Book - Cannabis creates satisfied questioners?

136 - Book - Cannabis - Work - in Punjab use doubled during harvest season?

137 - Colic Book - Quietening young children with opium, cannabis or alcohol common before early 20th C - & persists today.

139 - Workers often in debt bondage or spent most of income on drugs
⊗ Would Not have to with cheap cannabis

Animals in captivity - Seek intoxicants more often, more compulsively than those in the wild

⊗ Book 7? Drugs increase animals labor - like people
Tiket -> Phorses - tea - Chickens - amphetamine

Opium Balls used to Train Elephants - Or when they get sexually wild

140 Soldiers great drug users - mostly Alcohol - tobacco

141 1758 - Greg was "cheapest pay for work that can be given."
-> "Fear creates a desire for tobacco" 1917 French soldiers nurtured

142 - Cig. as smpt, as ammunition. Would smoke to die better. without tobacco.

143 Horrible withdrawal agony when soldiers couldn't get smokes

144 German troops got extra tobacco & Alcohol to slaughter Jews. "All clamored for that duty."

145 Prostitution - always reeked in Alcohol & Drugs - she will rub the morphine into her genitals.

146 - Drugs Prominent in Sexual Battering

147 - Drugs (Alc.) - second biggest reason for ruin of natives around the world
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Third printing, 2001

US. - Nothing worked as well as rum to get FURS.
Indians would impoverish selves - sell land and family - for a drink.
Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

148 - Book - Colonists drank Alcohol, David T., 1952 - Average - 3 pints of spirit a week
Forces of habit: drugs and the making of the modern world / David T. Courtwright.
Indians even had a tome hawk pipe

Africans would find more includes bibliographical references and index
Captives - or sell relatives ISBN 0-674-00458-2 (alk. paper)

149 - 1770 Slave Triangle - HV4997 .C68 2000
90% of New England Rum to Africa. Slaves sent to Caribbean, to make molasses to send to New England.
302.29 - dc21 00-06466

5/11/11 - I'm using it - But it does not enslave, it empowers it joins your energy with the great field of energy that is all things - it is concentrated in nature - can be pulled then you add to human culture. balancing
★ Get Quote on Pi
It is (could be) and always always available.
Buy & Sell - Show quote
"He is richest whose pleasures are cheapest"
Rulers don't want us to feel too satisfied or rich - we should be needy - dependent - that is the great engine of their richness and cultural depravity.

156 - Final Nail in coffin of Prohibition - Govt. needed new revenue sources
Govts. become addicted to drug taxes

158 Alcohol the Drug of Boston women abused hungry children over the face of death and thought most of history.

159 - would ban mandates liquor and taxes for revenue

160 Taxation can't be too high (black market/underground) or too low - too widespread use.

Holland - a center for huge tea smuggling into Britain when they taxed too high
Also Spirits and Tobacco Smuggling

162 - For Tax - How high is too high? Depends on "cross border effects"
- it's a geographically relative question

- Salt - habit forming - Taxed - Very high in France
- The High/Low Problem Still applies. Can't tax too high or low.

166 Europeans could not have spread over and taken over the world so rapidly without massive production and distribution of drugs wealth
To my brothers Chris and Mike, b. bribery, perverted historians in their own unique ways work hard on soldiers & slavery.

DRUGS - Built Empires
167 Cannabis was exception - Empires encouraged it for fiber - as a drug it was with common folk, peasants & slaves

Tobacco financed the American Revolution.
167 Turning against some drugs - one of the great rewards of government.

168 Objections to Non medical Drug Use - 5 main Categories
1) Harm to self or others - including crime

Book - Mexico Paper 1936 "Crimes of blood" by pot users...
After part re Egypt / Middle East

2) Social Costs - "greatest good for greatest number"
3) Religious Disapproval.

169 Cannabis use by. Hindu or Muslim should be seen as an exception to general religious disfavor.
4) Association with a deviant or disliked group.

5) Endanger future of culture - the young.
177 - Industrial society democratized cheapened drugs. but Alcohol not compatible with industrial production, greater complexity

179 - Growing cost of manufactured drugs to industrial society.
Contradiction of Capitalism

178 - Bio Statistics - yielded better evaluation of risk.
179 - Disease Concept of drug use outlined - pathological change in Nervous system Not just a moral failing.

170 These are morphine wrecked babies - & Alcohol - (Tobacco?)

To Kill each other
They were prostrating
off ears and noses

183 - Could be no sovereign China until Opium War / drugged
 183 - British/Chinese agreement to end exports - They cut down
 British stop - 1912 - China falls apart
 186 Drug Policy moved toward Restriction and Prohibition
 188 WHY did caffeine, alcohol, tobacco stay universally legal w/ the
 others not?
 189 DANGERS of Drugs - 2 great Quotes
 - Rating of Dangers ^{1 GER a Rating of Addiction}
 Book - Alcohol, Rajputs etc. 24 pt scale Alcohol worst - so why laws?
 Put with sentence - Then why... maybe Pot is even addictive
 189 - 1957 - in middle of most insincere penalties? Boggs Act?
 - Our greatest expert on narcotics Lawrence Kolb - in privacy of a
 letter says how very much more dangerous ya want reversal or
violence
 Alisa Rajputs etc
 193 - Cannabis - Why is it legal - "Culture War FOOTBALL"
 Book use quote - never had corporate or upper class backing. Now for
 the first time, it has one of these.
 193 - Leaders Vice has way of becoming "official" vice. Tobacco Alcohol coffee
 194 Harry Anslinger - Addicted to Nicotine and Alcohol - Jack Daniels
 ended up with coma and oxygen tank.
 197 - Russia Alcohol - Alcohol is 36% less efficient than feetrotten
 200 The incoherence, expense, violence, corruption, adulteration,
 accidental overdosing, needle transmission infections...
 Bupropion 90p - Market over 50 Bil. a yr & Drug war costing
 35 Bil a year, 400,000 imprisoned. or Man. Min. yet Heroin
 Cocaine (but not pot any more) remain cheap and available.
 Finally, a back lash
 Legalization? Extreme - set policy clock back 100 yrs - yup Not popular?
 201 Robert Berk - Harming him - "Knowledge that an activity is
taking place is a harm to those who find it profoundly immoral."
 Fuck you!
 203 - The USA - "its drug policy is hostage to its culture war"
 Quote
 202 the heartiest laundries fall on poor communities where the users, dealers
 and police's fruit sweeps are concentrated.
 207 - He thinks Drug scheduling is a good thing - and maybe they
 could be scheduled more rationally.
 206 - For Rheumatoid Arthritis
 207 The essence of modern world (globalization) is to ransack the
world (as sovereign individuals in capitalist democracy) in pursuit of
happiness and pleasure, except of the forbidden fruit
 has always been hard i.e. if Adams Eve couldn't resist
 in the old eden then how will we in our new one resist essence of

Perfectly happy hobby
 Acknowledgments
 TEN YEARS AGO, while killing time between flights in a
 duty-free shop, I found myself wondering why I was surrounded by drugs.
 Marlboro cartons loomed to my left, Drambuie bottles to my right, Belgian
chocolates behind me, Kenyan coffee straight ahead - everywhere I looked, I
 saw imported psychoactive products. How did these things get here? And
 why could "here" be anywhere - why did duty-free shops all seem to be
 stocked with the same merchandise? (Indeed, I can no longer recall which
 airport I was passing through.) Though I had long been interested in the history
 of narcotic drugs, this book grew out of a broader curiosity about psycho-
active commerce, a ubiquitous - and, I now believe, defining - feature of the
modern world.
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 harm reduction is correct information, and that leads to
 Cannabis for people who want to get high of ten and so on lead to