

Shafer quotes - 2 reports 1) Pot Decree 2) Drugs - Public Health Problem

Facts are obscured by emotion and Political Posturing

1989 - Publishers Note - My divorce was at the Low Point of Support

"Addiction" to Cannabis - Bromberg PERFECT <sup>sensual addiction</sup>

Forward - USA - The capacity of a Nation to fool itself and make a fool of itself.

XVIII Law no order - Injury suffered to Law as an institution.

5 - It was the Argon love But it came to the US Not through a European Path - But probably a Africa Asia Brazil Mexico Route

Origin song of Marijuana

8) Marijuana - Used for gastro intestinal ailments

14 First Regulation of Drugs RAE 187 - Not aimed at the drug but at the people (chinese)

15 DO IT AGAIN - State Law - Require Prescriptions for anything

1906 - Pure Food & Drug Act - why - pg 9

18 Link to Crime? Yes - Illegal - Price goes up Then inevitable law induced crime make people believe the substance is bad

21 - User Criminalized - deviate NOT un for funate

26 In Prohibition - white people most <sup>citizens</sup> states used every possible device to keep pressure off the individual possessor - to out of people's homes

29 Until about 1915 Courts upheld constitutional Freedom - No Rights to Force Abstinence Then Changed with public Opinion

30 RACISM - The Race each drug is banned for Prohibition (a deeper one) still on - only removed for beer

37 - 1910 - 1925 - Lots of Reports - Mexican Doctors? about lots of violence & insanity

Mexican Folklore - Made it out to be so bad.

39 States Passed Laws - no interest or debate

40 Grifo? Nick name.

News paper - The Addict is frequently Dangerous Honorable Maniac

41 - 1915 Calif & Utah prohibited Marijuana

43 - mirrors open to Sensationalization - Cure <sup>Police responded</sup>

New Orleans Press Sensationalized - Chris Cohen

Addiction? 138 Bromberg

47 Who owned Chicago Tribune?

48 - 1912/1914 ~~Amey~~ had tried to include Pot in Harrison Act

49 New York Times - Evil

Druggists protested any inclusion. Cannabis w/ habit forming.

51 Restrictive Pot Policies were Rooted Locally before Anslinger - 33 states by 1933

"Instinctively" classed as a narcotic - Since used by wrong kind of people

55 Constant Drumbeat of "Heinous Crimes" caused THE MARIJUANA CONVICTION

57 Booze Prohibition A History of Marijuana Prohibition in <sup>Making Things Illegal</sup> the United States <sup>Causes WORSE Drug</sup> <sub>Raises Drug</sub> <sup>Addiction/</sup> <sub>Prohibition</sub> <sup>Addiction.</sup>

56 By 1912 Hague Convention U.S. already trying to Control consciousness so all will know to the American addiction of terminal materialism.

57 1925 Egyptians Led Charge - Geneva Convention against Hashish. Causes most of the insanity in Egypt.

60 - Termed Addictive Narcotic because "of the individual restriction experienced through the temporary inflection of the personality."

or They Liked it so bad.

62 1930 Anslinger Fought? including pot in Fed Statute

65 Dr Woodward Knew about the 1925 Canal Zone Study.

21 Deadly drug - dope that is used by murderers

73 Insanity - early grave - Kill police

75 Destruction of Brain Tissue

102 Fantastic Cartoon RACISM <sup>ASIAN Drug Problem</sup> <sub>opium colonies</sub>

94 Anslinger's FBN did not single handedly conjure up the idea of Banning Marijuana. (30 states ban before bureau formed)

But Did push hand for Federal Ban

100 Hearst Newspapers Chain - Totally Behind anti form Act

103 Press Complicity - Marijuana Maniac was better tool for getting Physical Wreckage Mental Decay

109 Rape Robbery Murder - inevitable ~~and~~ incurable insanity.

112 worst than heroin in cake - inevitable ~~and~~ incurable insanity.

117 Hideous monster Frankenstein would drop dead.

124 - Treasury Dept first tried to tie Pot ban to treaty power, then - Did not publicize they were preparing bill using Tax Power.

No notion of the Prohibitive Tax - Key departure from Harrison Act

127 - Pot was condemned without a trial

- 130 Simply Refused to Mention Indian Hemp Commission or Canal Zone Studies
- 132 Indian Hemp Commission - "No Damage"
- 134 Canal Zone Study - Great - actual research
- 138 Bromberg - Absolutely Accurate
- 139 - on "Addiction" to Pot
- 145 - Story of "Assassins" - old man - opium / Paradise

151 - 1937 - Flooded Press with Scare articles.  
 1937 No Scientific Support for pot causes crime thesis.

152 Forsieri Famous  
 The dominant race is "alcoholic" - lesser ones use opium or cannabis.

153 Ban Pot seen as way to uproot idleness & responsibility among deviant minorities.  
 NOT TRUE!  
 163 Analinger's Allegations Entirely unsupported.  
 Analinger used media campaign of '35 to support the image of public hysteria - which never really did exist about marijuana

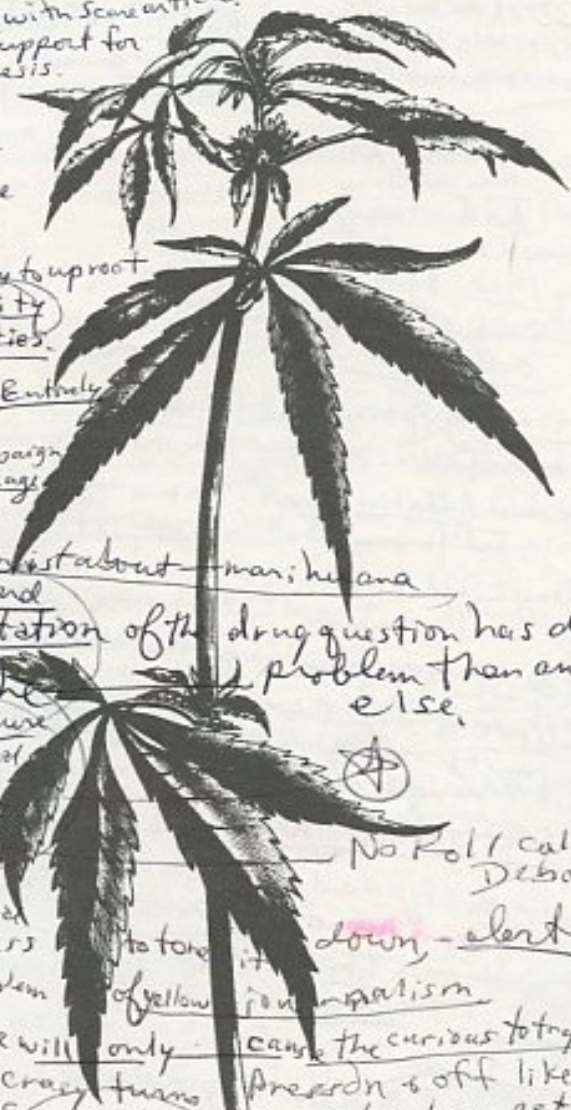
166 - The Great Dr Woodward  
 Newspaper Exploitation of the drug question has done more to spread the problem than anything else.

173 - The Problem and The Cure went unnoticed by general public  
 174 - on the Floor - Congressmen said they had heart support, LIE

178 After hego their federal law - A. wanted press to tone it down - alerted them to the problem of yellow journalism

179 PRESS Narcocracy turns spigot NOW A. See that the press has been getting  
 Does not want any drug material to reach children  
 Told Judges to give strict sentences Talked to Women's Club

182 A. - spread by Jazz musicians  
 183 He always wanted a massive bust of Jazz Musicians  
 185 Nobody inside the Jazz world will become an informant.  
 "I am not speaking about the good musicians, but the jazz type"



- 186 Law Rooted in the Prejudice against one social group had become instrument of prejudice against another.
- 188 A. Argued w/ Bromberg - Bromberg sez lets have a scientific commission A change the subject.
- 189 A. Viewed All Studies as Threats - preferred forest on the prevailing ignorance
- 190 - Addiction - No - He merely has a hankering for it. Bromberg - it is a "sensual addiction"

# The Marijuana Conviction

- 191 LaGuardia - (No Deterioration) - Replicated by Freedman & Rockmore - in study of returning army men, A History of Marijuana Prohibition in the United States
- 1951/207) Mandatory Minimums - Pogg's Bill
- 199 Removal of Judicial Discretion - Significant Departure from Basic Precepts of Anglo-American Jurisprudence.
- 211 - Judges in unanimity asked for end to mandatory minimums

213 They say Whobever Richard J. Bonnie they need to and Charles H. Whitehead II  
No law - A. sez "it leads to heroin" The Truth - get the giggles  
 Dr. Harris Isabel - Filed paper telling  
 (1937) specifically rejected, (1951) Became cornerstone of Pot Policy.

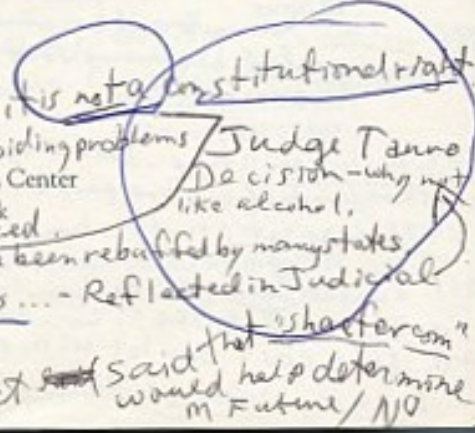
217 1956 Narcotic Control Act - Total crackdown - F.B.I.  
 225 Why Illegal? - Collapse of G. Senses - tendency to attribute all sorts of disfunctional effects to marijuana.  
 Essentials ① Narcotic Drug ② No capability of moderate use - leads to H. ③ Demographics of user pop.

222 CLASS Angle - always lowest class.  
 223 - Legislate on the basis of society's interest in personal productivity  
 Need for control - when control seems to be slipping trumped that most control of American ideas "that there is a personal inalienable sphere immune from govt scrutiny."

225 Courts have said Pot could be class as a narcotic even if it actually was not

227 Why Illegal? Pot Became a symbol  
 232 Key to Court Decision on why it is not a constitutional right  
 M users marginally adjusted - avoiding problems Judge Tanno  
 Alcohol users - well adjusted New York Decision - why not like alcohol.  
 well employed.

233 Constitutional Challenges have been rebuffed by many states  
 Fossier comment "alcoholic nations..." - Reflected in Judicial Opinion  
 245 - Def. of Schedule I Drug  
 247 - That 1970 Scheduling act said that "character com" would help determine in future / NO



1969 - Director of NEMH said this is clearest instances of punishment being more damaging to society than the crime  
D. Waller - he was fired.

252 Shafer Copyright © 1999 by Richard J. Bonnie and Charles Whitebread. Com. was a "staged deck" against reform.  
257 Kolan sky Moore study - Now we can show it's harmful  
Introduction and Publisher's Note © 1999 by the Lindesmith Center of the Open Society Institute.  
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All rights reserved.

March 1972 Schaefer - "Marihuana" - a signal of misunderstanding  
No part of the publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

269 - 2% of people who try pot become heavy users  
The Marijuana Conviction was originally published by the University Press of Virginia in 1974. Reprinted with permission of Richard J. Bonnie and Charles H. Whitebread.  
Crime violence Dismissed M inhibits the expression of violent or aggressive behavior.

any apparent statistical correlation / cultural - socio/legal factors.  
Library of Congress Cataloging Data:  
270 Conclude - it is not a problem.

ME Schaefer's major concern  
Bonnie, Richard J.  
- No compelling reason for the invasion of a home  
Did not invade the home.

271 USA Law Enforcement  
The marijuana conviction: A history of marijuana prohibition in the United States / Richard J. Bonnie and Charles H. Whitebread II. p. cm. - (A drug policy classic reprint from the Lindesmith Center, New York)  
- a "passive containment policy - aimed only at discretion?"  
Originally published: The marijuana conviction. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, [1974].

274 Bureau of Narcotics  
Includes bibliographical references and index.  
ISBN 1-891385-06-2  
the public from  
has in full ideas

284 - see laws - "unrepealed because we want to continue our conduct & unrepealed because we want to preserve our morals."  
HV5822.M3B65 1999  
362.29'5'0973-dc2t  
99-15034 2 yrs you'll have  
CIP

289 - Ansting and others - Decid pot & in thousands of insane people.  
1971 Lancet study shows cerebral atrophy  
Printed in the United States by North Wales Press

295 a great fear of m. has been instilled & that FEAR is still there in current social context  
298 - We cast our lot with the reformers  
Logic, Science, & Philosophy have had nothing to do with drug policy

0 Intrusion Not Justifiable in a country  
professing limited government.  
Costs of pot prohibition outrageous - benefits purely speculative  
most compelling reason for change - disastrous impact on the law as an institution.

Americans have turned to the Law to serve many functions. - over & extended. A attitude evolved that "any behavior offending a prevailing sentiment should be punishable" by law. Anti-American

In loving memory of my mother  
Sumptuary Law - To regulate beh in line with the "morals" of "Sumptuary behavior"  
The Community. frequently using law to control "victimless crime" weakens the influence of the law.

301 - The Consensus has evaporated on M. to you can't fairly or effectively enforce a law that lacks a consensus support  
In memory of William Farhood  
303 Alcohol prohibition H3 states refused to intrude the criminal law into the life of the consumer - Home intrusion

FORBIDDEN FRUIT  
304 The criminal sanction has probably imbued marijuana with a symbolic attraction - exceeding its psychoactive virtues  
Not in white people - exceeding its

When this current emotionalism dies down Early 70's  
"we must create social and legal policy to comport with the public interest rather than the public imagination,"

Virginia Law Review study of 1937  
The Marijuana Tax Act "a near comic example of dereliction of legislative responsibility and a case study in legislative carelessness"