

1) 3.2 Billion years ago plant emerge - Cover the earth
"form the biological substratum without which the
animal Kingdom could not exist"

UCLA Ronald Siegel "The quest for intoxication should
be considered one of the fundamental drives that motivates
animal behavior.
• Natural force that motivates animals to pursue intoxication

2 - Entheogen - Det.

2. Quest for Ecstasy is the quest to penetrate my being,
to make momentary contact with the divine Kingdoms
thought to surround us.

3 The plant Kingdom - not only the substrate of existence, but it also provides humans ^{Their} most vivid glimpses of the Kingdom of Heaven.
Americans have ritually ingested sacred drugs for Thousands of Years.

3) 150 intoxicating plants - Nearly every society in world history has regarded at least one of them as sacred.

- take us to states of Supernatural awareness

They have Powers

1) Divinatory properties 2) Telepathy 3) Clairvoyance

4) Healing 5) Access to the Spirit World.

4 Europe, North America, Africa - Not Rich in psychoactive plants

5 Europe often - Die in regard to spiritual life.

6 Peyote often - die in regard to spiritual life.

7 Rituals are characterized by the participants earnest desire
to deepen their moral resolve and to become more spiritually pure.

7) Medieval Witchcraft restored a tradition of taking hallucinatory
substances for ... journeys to spiritual worlds

BOOKS

8. Drugs, esp. Ayahuasca to siphon off political dissent.

• 1) Anthropologist Merle Dabbs Jr - Entheogens are generally valued to the degree that a society considers first hand Religious experience to be the true way to knowledge - US - forbidden fruit +

12. I'm a "prophet" - Announcing Change

13. Nature as Religion - Persistent theme in American Religious History

Nature Religion - God every where available & if we but learn to become receptive to the subtle presence of divine spirit in and through the natural order.

Why Forbidden Fruit - Because Nature Religion is based on experiences of gods mananence

(*) Why Jawaharlal Nehru got killed

Based on belief that contact with god can be initiated

within nature from Revered Religion like Islam

Distinguish Nicene Christianity from Arian Christianity
Christianity is the conviction that every human being can awaken
to the presence of a divine power - challenge authority - Guarding
experience - Dr. Thaddeus

Claim to mystical experience - Challenged
as "least available artificially" mystical experience

Then it can be used for developing attitudes

Why as believed religious develop neg. on
B. Mary Douglas, anthropologist Prohibitions against drugs are
frequently motivated by the desire of individuals to prevent
individuals from having direct access to the divine. (by authorities)
Consequently "Advocacy of drug use to obtain rel. experience is one
of the main contributions to native religion!"

... often expressed in common language
14 Natural presupposes ability to sense at deeper level
Emerson - called it - "An infuse of divine mood into common
like Ted and

Major premise: "mystical encounter with a divine reality is at the margins of human awareness."

18 Castaneda "Stopping the world makes a chance to Reevaluate
A Few More Blank slate/Eye Altered-Chance to feel."

The Free up / New Blank slate / eye
"New perspectives on how to think and see.
To be a man of knowledge, then, is to be able to disentangle oneself
from social conditioning. And to have the power to Create
one's reality.

20 most Native American societies valued estate states of

consciousness.
22 - Indians use mortifications self torture.
1st - Maga-Gutamala AND by Indians

30 Melanita was used by maya - way

~~in Canada and Michigan~~ A powerful narcotic.

3) - The Musical Bear or Red Bear ~~is~~
 Bears of Tadzhik rug for Religion

35 Tobacco - Biggest Indian offering.
Only in sacred, never secular contexts.

Was used only in sacred, New, & general
Pork-pigual
The cabinet - The Peace Pipe shooting-off procedure made
arrangement inviolable

40 Description of Peyote Experience - "said to effect a total unification at every level."

ON NATURE RELIGION (Jefferson) ^{Green & Hippie} Emerson ^{with own folder} William James

41 1870's Whites smashed tribal systems + mixed tribes on Reservation. Ghost Dance Rel. + Peyotism promised Golden Age - Pan Indian Harmony - End White Rule

- Peyotism spread along new paths of friend ship.

In God we Trust (Keule) Legalize God.

41 - Among Plains Indians, the overagemale (not just name) was seeking visions. So Peyote fits easily into culture, helped get visions without long periods of fasting, chanting, drumming.

42 - Peystist - hold ceremonies on Thanksgiving + New Year, Easter + Christmas.

43 - Eat 12-30 buttons throughout the night.

Older men pray aloud, with tears running down their cheeks, voices choked with emotion, humble person asking the aid of the great power.

System - practiced for power seeking

43 - Overt emphasis on teaching and Moral Instruction

44 - Forgo vices and Alcohol

44 - Still fundamentally Indian Philosophy but

"Christian rituals have dominated 20th century

American Peyotism"

47 Peystism - Permitted Peystis to - Eat烟 with white culture

while maintaining Indian identity and dignity.

now "Peyote Rite has proven to have both personal and social healing value. The Peyste ritual provides a rich set of aesthetic experiences. These kindle a sense of awe, wonder, mystery or inner delight, helping individuals to feel that they are intimately connected with the ultimate source of beauty and truth.

48 Spiritual renewal fosters psychological reorganization

② Book - "Psychologized" Avoid vice - subordinate personal to Great desires to group values.

49 - Indians Ancient history of psychoactive plant use by Nat. Americans But Most Indians produced vision by eradicating mesne, fasting, isolation, prayer, physical exertion Rel. → Drugs

51 - Before the 50's little connection in the west Rel. → Drugs

But 1910 - Aleister Crowley - Discovered mescaline - for transporting persons to uncharted territory.

1922 - Diary of a Drug Fiend.

53 Psychology - Racism - Deviance - Drugs "became associated with black musicians whose jazz and blues symbolized an emerging American counterculture."

(A) IDEA - Book - Begin counterculture with Jazz, Black Music
No First - Neurath, STAIRWAYS
Then
54 The Nitrous Oxide TO → ^{Hope} _{in America's foremost psychologist} and philosopher
Awakening of William James - Book "The Varieties of Religious Experience"
HEAVEN

Wood - insightful numinous mystery
"all is in god and ~~at~~ god is in all"

"The Kingdom of God is within you, it is the soul."

Nitrous - "The keynote of the experience is the tremendously exciting sense of an intense metaphysical illumination!"

"Rational consciousness as we call it, is but one special

Reality is, type of consciousness, whilst all about it, parted
a crutch from it by the flimsiest of screens, there lie

potential forms of consciousness entirely different." 56 - "whole drift... - one of many." "these other worlds must contain experiences which have a meaning for our life

else.

"No account of the universe may be final which leaves these other forms of consciousness quite disregarded"

such mystic states "point with reasonable probability to the continuity of our consciousness with a wider spiritual environment from which the

Vedanta? ordinary practical man is shut off

Redefined Religion experience or experience rather than doctrine

57 Book - go w/ Starhawk Effect of plants psychadelics to bring

people to ecology & religion. Data - Wade Creek Root Study
of baby boomers "experimental drugs often led to fascination with a variety of forms of unchartered spirituality,"

57 May 4 1953 Humphrey Osmond gave mescaline to Aldous Huxley, a very intellectual, well versed in Vedantic philosophy.
- Mini Explor Huxley thought it had toned down filtering functions on sense "Seeing what Adam had seen on the morning of his creation - the miracle, moment by moment, of naked existence." "A world where everything hangs with thin red light and was infinite in its significance."

59 French philosopher, Henri Bergson "Mind at Large"

All capable of knowing the "All" of the universe and the underlying unitary consciousness. But because we are biological animals, our brains must screen out all perceptual forms of knowledge that aren't directly relevant to survival.

57 Brain capable of infinite awareness but reduced to a tool.
60 - Huxley. Prebedelic Experience not the ultimate purpose of life but, "it shakes us out of the roots of ordinary perception and allows us to see life as it is apprehended by "mind at large". Huxley realized that he alone had ushered him directly into the realms of Eastern Enlightenment. ⚡

Albert Hoffman - didn't have a religious framework but one which he could place his experiences

1929 - studying ergot alkaloids which might be useful in obstetrics
April 19, 1943 - Hoffman made a new batch of LSD 25 & ingested (Day before 4/20) some accidentally.

Got back to Leiden Monday & took only 2.50 millionths of gram & went on his bicycle ride.

62 - A scientist - but in late career wrote "LSD, my problem child" - he called it "a sacred drug"

Hoffman proposed that LSD affected the "wave length setting of the receiving self" (Hoffman) "For this very reason, the wave length to which LSD adjusts our mind makes it possible for us to have a more complete relationship with our surroundings surrounding world. ENTHEO - 42 L ⚡

Hoffman counseled Westerners to look to Eastern Religions if they were "sickened by the one-sided, rational, materialistic world view" in Western Industrial culture.

⚡ used as a material aid to meditation - LSD would reveal itself to be a sacred drug capable of eliciting the condition of cosmic consciousness.

By 1965 over 1000 published research reports on LSD.

- Valuable for depression & Alc. Addiction.
65 1961 Adelle Davis - "Personal Experience" introduce general public 110 miles - "comes to the stark realization of the limitations of "god denying materialism"

As all of evolution passed before her "she realized that the impulse underlying the whole of creation was nothing but of the universal urge to reach god."

Then 1962 Alan Watts - Oneness LSD - Cosmic Consciousness ⚡ ⚡ ⚡ "Matter dissolves"

in to ~~the~~ patterns of energy, and ... reveals "a cosmology not only unified but joyous." Ecstasy of the UNIT.

66 It was in 1960 Tim Leary ate Sandoz's

4 yrs at Harvard/arranged Transcendent experiences for 1000
Pahnke - Miracle of Marsh Chapel - Good Friday Experience
64 yrs at Millbrook

STAIRWAYS

Experiment

69 - new Book

70 Nobody wanted Tim Leary as the high priest.

TO

72 Leary "Listen, wakeup, You are god - take the sacrament you will be reborn."

72 Key - Evolution HEAVEN

Remarkable personal growth shown in LSD subjects

"best access yet to contents & processes of human mind"

pointed the way to the next step in ~~human~~ evolution

Leary's own - helping persons tune in to the American Drugs in EVOLUTIONARY CHURCH

Kingdom of god Religious History

residing deep within themselves.

76 Houston Smith with Leary 1961 - enlightenment is reached by finding a means of circumventing the ego and having a direct experience of the deeper levels of the cosmos

deeper levels of the cosmos

77 Experience valued more than rational abstractions

ROBERT C. FULLER

"The psychedelic trip 'the psychedelic trip into a distinct counterculture'; often was a rite of passage into a distinct counterculture"; often

"the first step toward dropping out of a world view that had

framed middle class American life for decades

(Deconditioning Agent") - Jay Stevens called it

78 "Deconditioning Agent") - Jay Stevens called it

"in matter of seconds psychedelics ... dismantled the whole cognitive repertoire that society had programmed into individuals."

As in - make "Deconditioning Agent" (Chapter - Transition deconditioning re-orienting to Native Rel.) 25 YEARS or (Where is hope?) really Subs since

79 Alan Watts Psychedelic masterpiece - The Joyous Cosmology Author Culture

argued (with Alpert) A Member of the Perseus Books Group that it was a their right that it was a their right to liberate our minds from the American "TO use drugs in order to liberate our minds from the tyranny of social conditioning!" Our freedoms include our right

to "freedom from the learned, cultural, minds. The freedom to

oo p^r see Next Page. - Skipped a page → "spend..."
85 Trend of 60's "awakening" shift from seeking god in the church to seeking god in the depths of nature (including the depths of our own psychological nature).
60's spiritual awakening committed to the belief that the sacred is already implanted in the human heart and the natural world. The goal of "personal spirituality" in this view, of course the majority of hippies just trying to feel good, be happy, get laid, and "get a good buzz on".

• 1 is to seek out new avenues for discovering the point of connection with this immanent divinity.

Emerson, Whitman, Jones, Hindu, Buddhist, Eclectics.
85 In sum "Psychedelics were, without a doubt, one of the most important factors in the spread of spiritual change in the 1960s and early 1970s."

Although ineffable (after "returning") these psychedelic trips "left the lasting impression that the world is surrounded by a higher order of being." (Emerson) "Stated things to know" Huxley, Watts, Smith, Long, Alpert, Ginsberg - "that middle class America has never known" that middle class America has never known

• Brain Study book - Now it is testable

• Psychedelics were understood to be cleansing the very doors of perception. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

• Opened Hindu and Buddhist Meditation Systems Look and see

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• With Starhawk etc - Staggering - Pg 11 Brain Imaging
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- of 1300 American Buddhists 83% had taken LSD
- of the delicos. 71% believe they provide a glimpse. -
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92 Wine was a blessing of God
93 I loved for its mood altering qualities, the "gladening of
the heart"

Xians - Condemned drunkenness - liked wine

(iii) Early Mormons drank a lot of wine

111 Not much in New Age Religion that is conceptually new
Most ideas had followed in 19 cent like

CONTENTS

Thomas Lake Harris - wine maker, religionist believed
The FORCE "God is continually generating a sacred energy that flows
into and infuses the natural order, and that spirituality had to
do with learning to commune with, and be filled by, this revitalizing
spiritual power." (Fuller)

Preface - Discussion of the milder drugs like Pot, Coffee - 5 f/i/
125 - Asian Root - provide experiences... address hunger for
125 participation in wider spiritual reality."

1 From the Plant Kingdom to the Kingdom of God 1

Zen - Tea, Japanese, English, Coffee Pot Wine

2 The Native American Heritage 17

130 The Pope Liked Coffee - Too good to leave to the infidels

3 Psychedelics and Metaphysical Illumination 51

132 - Add to Colonists - substitute (680) coffee for their usual breakfast

4 Wine and the Varieties of American Religious Life 91

Caffeine doesn't stimulate (why not as good as amphetamines)

it blocks a quieting agent

5 Drugs, Aesthetics, and Unchurched Spirituality 123

140 Marijuana - the counter cultures drug of choice

6 The Quest for Ecstasy 155

140 Regression - almost childlike openness to inner sensations

Notes [any sensations?] "Using m gives persons the

impression that they are finally getting

Bibliography in touch with themselves and with the

Index deeper currents of nature. By flooding the mind,

marijuana use deepens a persons appreciation of

inferiority."

140 Long History of Rel. use - Hindu quote - Hemp common

Also long muslim history copied directly to Rel. pot

140 Psychological / Anti Authority History - Muslims - Historian

Ronald Segal n floating to heaven in a hashish stupor was bad

enough, but laughing riotously about it was unacceptable

140 The Marijuana High Just redened eyes

142 The Marijuana High Just 2) Temporarily Increased Heartbeat

(*) Ledon Description of POT EXPERIENCE

EFFECTS Charles Tait study - Mintox - Childlike,

Regression opennes to experience and a sense

expands Knowledge, beyond consciousness beyond
anti factual cultural Knowledge. The freedom to move from
constant pre-occupation with the verbal games - the social
games, the game of self, - to the joyous unity of what exists
beyond. (Should be a page back.)

79 Authority implicit challenge - or unanswering at least

Markus Dobkin de Rios a common worldwide characteristic of
drug cultures "is their implicit and explicit challenge to
authority" (Fuller) By prompting individuals to feel that a true
experientially based authority can be found within, drugs make
institutional authorities - secular and religious - appear irrelevant.

80 By 1967 200,000 full-time hippies? Had geographical centers:
The Haight, Mary Pranksters, The Bein with Quicksilver, the
Grateful Dead, Leary, Snyder, Ginsberg, Watts.

According to Charles Perry the purpose of the Bein was to show
that "The hippies and radicals were more than communism
being to dropout of 'games and institutions that express
and dehumanize and to create communities where 'new
values and new human relationships' can grow".

81 - Groups of "Dope Churches" grew up.
- Psychedelic "Techniques to Spiritual Authenticity, not authority
in and of themselves"

83 - Watts, Episcopal Priest, "gave the movement its most gifted
writer" when "converted to p'sychadelic entheogenism,
Alan Watts, Houston Smith, Tim Leary, Allen Ginsberg, Richard Alpert/Ram Dass

SHIRT BACK A PAGE

84 Egyptians had a "day of intoxication" each month to honor

- the God Hathor

85 Puritans used Ale for Rel. and recreation

85-6 Puritans used Ale in ritual

86 Jews use lotsa wine in ritual

Bible a very winy book

87 Wine can be agent of classification & de conditioning agent
for solidifying new religion.
Amana Communists - lots of wine

Early Mormons. lots of wine

For thousands of years wine has been used to produce that altered state of consciousness
in which persons feel the inflow of some energizing spiritual
force euphoria producing. Mormon merrimentability.

88 Once Authority Clearly Established in Church - wine a liability

Confuse from Other Side

of wonder and awe... in contrast to the usual

business like manner in which we classify events and people strictly in terms of their importance to us." "Help, Establish (Emerson) "an original relationship to the universe"

14) Novak "For some M has served as a teacher while principal lesson has been that life holds multiple forms of reality".

REALITY IS A CRUTCH?

PREFACE

① Rel Sentence, Wow

"M produces psychological states that favor pluralism and a tendency to embrace some form of nature religion"

144/145 Rel - Marijuana Religion 2 FANTASTIC Quotes Nature Religion

M - Quotes → "turned people's attention away from the extrinsic and instrumental meanings of experience and toward reflection on life's intrinsic beauty" 2 Quotes f.e.

① "M & Rel - Have a hard time separating them out

② Want to be weeds to meditate - breath of great spirit on the leaves,

NATURE RELIGION

Several years ago I published a book titled *Religion and Wine: A Cultural History of Wine Drinking in America*. Whenever I spoke on the topic, people in the audience would invariably ask about how drugs other than alcohol have factored into American religious life. Unfortunately, there hasn't been much written on the topic. This is interesting given that a great deal has been written about the use of drugs in Mediterranean, South American, and Asian religion. Several scholars have examined specific examples of religiously motivated drug use, but no one had yet attempted to pull these diverse materials together into a book-length history of this enduring theme in American religious life.

The subject matter in this book is one of the most fascinating in all of religious history. It is also one of the most controversial. The fact that even a tiny amount of LSD or mescaline can trigger mystical rapture raises challenging questions. What, after all, is an "authentic" religious experience? Is it possible that religious experiences are nothing more than aberrations in our brain chemistry? Or is it possible that the Kingdom of God is truly within us, but awaiting release through whatever means we can discover? Given the widespread cultural support for our government's "war on drugs," how far can we go in tolerating drug use under the banner of religious freedom? And, legal issues aside, how can we go about assessing what may or may not be the legitimate role of mood-altering substances in the development of mature spirituality? These are all issues that have a great deal of scholarly importance.

They are also issues that have a great deal of relevance to the personal and public controversies that continue to be debated in our

146 and mA - related to both mescaline and amphetamine - note
halucinogen.

146 Marijuana - m.d.m.a. "being held in the hands of god" vii
Vivid Nonconformity, Peacefulness, quiet introspection

and affiliation with mainstream denominations, 95–101
 and Amana colonies (Iowa), 106–108, 120
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Zen enlightenment, 128

Zuni Indians
 datura used by, 32–33

Zwingli, Huldrych, 206n7

148 EFFECTS - Restatement Statements of Effects

- ① Leonard Barrett, "visions, unity, dispells gloom and fear"
- ② "give I a good meditation; it is a door inside, when it is open, you see every thing that is good"
- ③ You see every thing that is good

148 - Dr. Opened Americans to a vision of the world in which there are multiple perspectives, multiple truths.

155 Intoxication. The "4th Drive" Hunger, Thirst, Sex? Intoxicant? well-not for everyone

(A) N NATE - DRIVE throughout all history - Intox. function

Book "why if not adaptive	like hunger thirst sex, sometimes over-harmonizing all
---------------------------	--

Index # 23

Introduction 4th innate drive ~~and~~ * Purpose of this Book
has been to document that there is a spiritual dimension to
this 4th drive
137 - it is wholly true, of course, that a great deal of drug use
is devoid of any kind of spirituality.
161 Moral. Moral & Rel. doctrines ^(open) inherently run the risk
of losing any felt connection with the initial enthusiasm
that gave rise to them thereby robbing them of any certitude or
distractive spiritual fidelity. - ^(open) doctrines and moral

161 Drugs - even wine, coffee - can in their doctrines and moral
codes with at least an aura of spontaneous communities
powerful anthropogens preserve a religious community
connection with the enthusiasm of its founding
members.

162
Quote: Peyotists' Ceremony. Men praying, sincerity, tears,
voices choked with emotion.
whether Coffee, wine, or pot" (163) "drug induced ecstasy
has served the functional purpose of inducing loyalty to a
community's particular moral vision.
163: drug induced consciousness has a leveling effect
Egalitarian? - why authorities don't like it - Anti Authority?
"Novel modes of interpersonal rel. - one of best ways to bring
someone into Ecstatic Fellowship"

164 - Suspend the filtering - we are Verily the infinite glory
of the universe.

Saturated with divine lights
167 My Reality of Discussion - Deikman - reality orientation →
habit → survival efficiency - STILL drugs may set us
into "... less efficient biologically (neuroprocessing) but more
permit the experience of aspects of the real world" formerly
excluded or ignored. SO VALUE? a judgment call.
and the of Drug Induced Ecstasy.

167 of Arguments on Spiritual Validity of Drugs

- ① A drug base - on altered physiology - it not the same as the enlightenment understanding ~~the~~ spiritual truth
- Yeah... (See Brain Image Book) ~~salso~~ doesn't take into account that we see "matter" as gara - alive - the space in between, the 99.9999 % is non-existent.
- ② Does not meet philosophical scientific standards of truth
- Bertrand Russell - With abnormal physiology and abnormal perceptions there is no reason to think you'll get Truth.

- This makes the "normal waking state of consciousness" the arbiter of all truth...

170 - But who knows - some idea of something maybe in the ground
"for truths to germinate and sprout in better than normal
waking consciousness. RE AT ISSUE 1) Can we take immediate
delight in these altered states and 2) "whether they bring us
good consequential fruits for life"

① interpret in terms of social or psychological forces
Attributable to social & psychological background of subjects?

④ Culturally determined

176 William James on Validity of Ecstatic Experience
"My spiritual standards are, and have the right
to be, absolutely authoritative over those who have
got from the message you
people who don't have them)"

② You should evaluate ecstatic claims or insights with respect
to a fever - but with same standards you evaluate other idiosyncrasies
(people who don't have them)

Founding father George Mason said Freedom of Rel. "unless, under
color of religion any man disturb the peace, the happiness, or
safety of society. Wasn't good enough for Madison - he said
you could restrict religion only if existence of the state is endangered.

181 Pot Religion - Defense in Court - Always fails - Always ruled
that compelling state interest of prohibition outways
your religious freedom to use plants.

182 Congress passed Religious Freedom Restoration Act

Because the Smith decision (5-4-scaria) (peyote - sacramental)
Virtually eliminated the requirement that the government justify
burden on the free exercise of religion.
"Congress in essence trying to restore the "strict scrutiny"
test of the 1963 Sherbert case.

R.F.R.A. Unanimous in House 97-3 in the Senate

Concerning protecting peyote but not shrooms, pot, LSD?

And yet the Court threw out the R.F.R.A? ~~SR~~?

"fear that religious beliefs would become superior to the laws of
society"? what was reasoning?

183 God - Free exercise of religion - without anarchy under the
cover of religion

180 Ecstasy has natural affinity w/ spirituality
Word spiritual from Latin verb spirare, to breathe

"spirituality is therefore about breathing life into an
otherwise inanimate universe". What we must do

① Receptive to the force / sacred power

② Become an agent of this principle of vitality.
Be Sed! OVER - effective agents of

wholeness making and world building activity. Requires responsibility, intelligence discipline. What we do must be the right thing. Staggering Quote ~~(A)~~

"Anything less falls short of effective spirituality."

"The Ability to disclose dimensions of the universe normally screened... gives drugs tremendous rel. import."

191 That's why Huston Smith picked up on it - ability to get to a mystical quest
Agrees w/ Tillich - Greatest threat to genuine spirituality is the general absence of such a mystical consistency.

(B) Tillich quote "regain the 'lost dimension' that cuts through the ... duality gets to my story of God of Being... even try it

So - Drugs & their agents at ① Receptivity But the test of genuine spirituality is the degree to which persons are transformed into effective agents of wholeness-making and world building activity.

Tie in - Book Huston Smith - "Short cuts can become short circuits"

Receptivity - must be connected with an ethical outlook and an intact community that meets the needs of its people.

192 191 - Spiritual Receptivity and } must have both for viable religion
Spiritual agency

The Debate "Whether specific patterns of drug use promote sustained spiritual agency."
We can use social scientific research to tell us which drugs are actually harmful and which lead to sustained wholeness making lives

(B) Why not have open screening public debate over which

1) will prevent persons to become effective agents of world building activity OR

2) Victims of habit forming chemical processes.

We must be prepared to recognize that certain patterns of drug use have indeed proven supportive of spiritual maturity.

Plants are NOT against god

And Society has some right to defend against degradation of addiction

E.g. So that's what Dutch have done - reduce destructive drug use

Sometimes "What appeared to be a paradise of intoxication" becomes self imposed exile from the wider life of spiritual activity.
"yet in other contexts these stimulants have led not only to enhanced spiritual receptivity but also to a revitalized capacity to serve as an agent of life affirming activity." 

? Hopes for "a little more wisdom?" Not much of a conclusion - for a book with such wisdom. 
no policy recommendations?